

**George E. Marcus**  
**Curriculum Vitae**  
**Sunday, February 6, 2022**

**I. Personal:**

Born: February 13, 1943; Boston, Massachusetts  
Current Address: P.O. Box 595, Williamstown, MA 01267  
Phone: 413-597-2538 (office)  
413-233-6229 (mobile when in US)  
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e-mail: George.E.Marcus@williams.edu

**II. Educational Background:**

Columbia University: B.A. in Government, 1964.  
Northwestern University: M.A. in Political Science, 1965.  
Northwestern University: Ph.D. in Political Science, 1968.  
Yale University: Postdoctoral Fellow in the Psychology and Politics Program, 1970-1971.

**III. Professional Positions:**

Lecturer in Political Science, Williams College, 1967–1968  
Assistant Professor of Political Science, Williams College, 1968–1974  
Associate Professor of Political Science, Williams College, 1974-1980  
Professor of Political Science, Williams College, 1980–2017  
Professor of Political Science, Emeritus., 2018-current  
Cofounder and Coeditor, *Political Methodology*, 1974-1985  
Director, Public Opinion Program for Journalists, a joint undertaking of the Roper Center and Williams College, 1983–1989  
Visiting Professor, University of Minnesota, 1984-1985 (sabbatical leave)  
Member of the Editorial Board, *Political Analysis*, 1988–1993  
Member of the Board of Directors, The Roper Center, 1989–2008  
Executive Director, International Society of Political Psychology, 1991– 1996  
Sue and Edgar Wachenheim III Professor of Political Science, 1993–1995  
Member of the Editorial Board, *Political Psychology*, 1997– current  
Chair of the Political Psychology Organized Section, American Political Science Association, 1998–1999  
Member of the Governing Council, American Political Science Association, 1999–2000  
Vice-Chairman, Board of Directors, The Roper Center, 1999–2006  
Vice-President, International Society of Political Psychology, 2000-2003  
Board Member, Advisory Board of the European Summer Institute of Political Psychology, 2001–2003  
Member of the Editorial Board, *Journal of Politics*, 2005-2007  
Special Issue Editor, *Political Psychology*, April 2005, topic: Authoritarianism  
Research Fellow, American Center, Sciences Po (Paris, France), 2005-2006  
Visiting Professor, Sciences Po, 2005-2006  
President-Elect, International Society of Political Psychology, 2005-2006  
President, International Society of Political Psychology, 2006-2007

Chairman, Board of Directors, The Roper Center, 2006-2008  
 National Science Foundation, Political Science Panel, 2007-2008  
 Past President, International Society of Political Psychology, 2007-2008  
 Member, Midwest Political Science Association Nominations Committee, 2008  
 Councillor, International Society of Political Psychology, 2010-2015  
 Visiting Professor, Sciences Po, spring semester, 2013  
 Member of the Editorial Board, Journal of Philosophy of Emotion, 2016 - Current  
 Director, Society of Philosophy of Emotion, 2017 - Current

#### IV. Books:

1. John L. Sullivan, Jim Piereson and George E. Marcus, *Political Tolerance and American Democracy*, 1982. Chicago University Press (Midway reprint, 1989; paperback edition published in 1993).  
 Awarded the Philip Converse Award in 2006 as the outstanding book in the field of elections, public opinion, and voting behavior, published five years or more ago by the APSA Organized Section on Elections, Public Opinion and Voting Behavior.
2. George E. Marcus and Russell L. Hanson (Eds.), *Reconsidering The Democratic Public*, 1993. Penn State University Press.
3. George E. Marcus, John L. Sullivan, Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, and Sandra Wood, *With Malice Toward Some: How People Make Civil Liberties Judgments*, 1995. Cambridge University Press.  
 Selected as the best book published in 1995 in the field of political psychology by the Political Psychology Section of the American Political Science Association.
4. George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael MacKuen, *Affective Intelligence and Political Judgment*, 2000. University of Chicago Press.  
 Selected Chapters reprinted in Lavine, Howard. 2010. *Political Psychology*. London: Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
5. George E. Marcus, *The Sentimental Citizen: Emotion in Democratic Politics*. 2002. Penn State University Press.  
 Winner 2002 *Choice* Outstanding Academic Book. Translated and published in France as *Le Citoyen Sentimental* by Les Editions de Sciences Po, 2008.
6. W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, Ann Crigler, and Michael MacKuen (Eds.). *The Affect Effect: The Political Dynamics Of Feeling And Thinking*, 2007. The University of Chicago Press.
7. *Political Psychology: Neuroscience, Genetics and Politics*, 2013 Oxford University Press.
8. Stanley Feldman, Leonie Huddy, and George E. Marcus, *Going to War in Iraq: When the Press and Citizens Matter*, 2015 The University of Chicago Press.

## V. Published Articles:

1. George E. Marcus, "Psychopathology and Political Recruitment," *Journal of Politics*, November 1969.
2. George E. Marcus, David L. Tabb and John L. Sullivan, "The Application of Individual Differences Scaling to the Measurement of Political Ideologies," *American Journal of Political Science*, May 1974.
3. Thomas Jackson and George E. Marcus, "Political Competence and Ideological Constraint," *Social Science Research*, vol. 4, 1975.
4. John L. Sullivan, George E. Marcus and Dan Minns, "The Development of Political Ideology: Some Empirical Findings," *Youth & Society*, December 1975.
5. John L. Sullivan, Jim Piereson and George E. Marcus, "Ideological Constraint in the Mass Public: A Methodological Critique and Some New Findings," *American Journal of Political Science*, May 1978.  
Reprinted in Richard Niemi and Herbert Weisberg (Eds.), *Classics in Voting Behavior* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992).  
Reprinted in Donald R. Kinder and Thomas R. Palfrey (Eds.), *Experimental Foundations of Political Science* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1993).
6. John L. Sullivan, George E. Marcus, Jim Piereson and Stanley Feldman, "The Development of Political Tolerance: The Impact of Social Class, Personality and Cognition," *International Journal of Political Education*, 2, Spring 1979.  
Reprinted as "Die Entwicklund politischer Toleranz," in *Politische sozialisation in entwicklen Industriegesellschaften, Schriftenreihe der Bundeszentrale fur politische Bildung*, 132 (1979), pp. 69-96.
7. John L. Sullivan, Jim Piereson, George E. Marcus and Stanley Feldman, "The More Things Change, the More They Stay the Same: The Stability of Mass Belief Systems," *American Journal of Political Science*, February 1979.
8. John L. Sullivan, Jim Piereson and George E. Marcus, "Political Intolerance: The Illusion of Progress," *Psychology Today*, February 1979.
9. John L. Sullivan, Jim Piereson and George E. Marcus, "An Alternative Conceptualization of Political Tolerance: Illusory Increases 1950's - 1970's," *American Political Science Review*, September 1979.  
Reprinted in Terrel L. Rhodes, Theodore S. Arrington, and Robert J. Mundt (Eds.), *Applied Political Inquiry* (Latham, MD: University Press of America, 1983), pp. 8-38.  
Reprinted in Donald R. Kinder and Thomas R. Palfrey (eds.), *Experimental Foundations of Political Science* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1993), pp. 79-96.
10. Jim Piereson, John L. Sullivan and George E. Marcus, "Reply," *American Political Science Review*, September 1980.

11. George E. Marcus, John L. Sullivan and Jim Piereson, "Rural-Urban Differences in Tolerance: Confounding Problems of Conceptualization and Measurement," *Rural Sociology*, September 1980.
12. John L. Sullivan, George E. Marcus, Stanley Feldman and Jim Piereson, "The Sources of Political Tolerance: A Multivariate Analysis," *American Political Science Review*, March 1981.  
Reprinted in W. Phillips Shively (Ed.), *The Research Experience in Political Science* (Peacock Publishers, 1984), pp. 9-35.
13. George E. Marcus, John L. Sullivan, Stanley Feldman and Jim Piereson, "Reply," *American Political Science Review*, December 1981.
14. Richard Krouse and George E. Marcus, "Electoral Studies and Democratic Theory Reconsidered," *Political Behavior*, Vol. 6, 1984.
15. George E. Marcus, "Democratic Theories and the Study of Public Opinion," *Polity*, Fall, 1988.
16. John L. Sullivan and George E. Marcus, "A Note On 'Trends in Political Tolerance'," *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 52, 1988.
17. George E. Marcus, "The Structure of Emotional Response: 1984 Presidential Candidates," *American Political Science Review*, 82(3), September, 1988.
18. George E. Marcus, "Emotions and Politics: Hot Cognitions and the Rediscovery of Passion," *Social Science Information*, 30, July, 1991.
19. George E. Marcus and Michael MacKuen, "Anxiety, Enthusiasm and the Vote: The Emotional Underpinnings of Learning and Involvement during Presidential Campaigns." *American Political Science Review*, 87(3), September, 1993.  
Reprinted in John T. Jost and Jim Sidanius (Eds.), *Political Psychology: Key Readings* (Psychology Press/Taylor & Francis Group, 2003).  
Reprinted in Kai Arzheimer and Jocelyn Evans (Eds.), *Electoral Behavior* (Sage Publications, London, 2008).
20. George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, and W. Russell Neuman, "Mining Emotion," *The Political Psychologist*, 3(1), 1998.
21. George E. Marcus, Sandra L. Wood, and Elisabeth Theiss-Morse, "Linking Neuroscience to Political Intolerance and Political Judgment," *Politics and the Life Sciences*, 17(2), 1998.
22. George E. Marcus, John L. Sullivan, Elisabeth Theiss-Morse, and Daniel Stevens, "The Emotional Foundation of Political Cognition: The Impact of Extrinsic Anxiety on the Formation of Political Tolerance Judgments," *Political Psychology*, 26(6), 2005.
23. Jennifer Wolak and George E. Marcus, "Personality and Emotional Response: Strategic and Tactical Responses to Changing Political Circumstances," *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 614(1), 2007.

24. George E. Marcus, "Presidential Address: Blinded by the Light: Aspiration and Inspiration in Political Psychology," *Political Psychology*, 29(3), 2008.
25. George E. Marcus, "Different Situations, Different Responses: Threat, Partisanship, Risk, and Deliberation," *Critical Review*, 20(1-2), 2008.
26. MacKuen, Michael, Jennifer Wolak, Luke Keele, and George E. Marcus. "Civic Engagements: Resolute Partisanship or Reflective Deliberation," *American Journal of Political Science*, 54(2), 2010.
26. George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, and W. Russell Neuman, "Parsimony and Complexity: Developing and Testing Theories of Affective Intelligence." *Political Psychology*, 32(2), 323-336, 2011.
27. Stanley Feldman, Leonie Huddy and George E. Marcus, "The Limits of Elite Influence on Public Opinion." *Critical Review*, 24(4), 489-503, 2012.
28. George E. Marcus, "What's that you say?," *Perspectives on Politics*, 11(2), 492-494, 2013.
29. Marcus, G. E., Neuman, W. R., & MacKuen, M. B. (2017). Measuring Emotional Response: Comparing Alternative Approaches to Measurement. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 5(4), 733-754.
31. Neuman, W. Russell, George E. Marcus, and Michael B. MacKuen. 2018. "Hardwired for News: Affective Intelligence and Political Attention." *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media* 62(4): 614-35
32. Pavlos Vasilopoulos, George E. Marcus, and Martial Foucault, "Emotional Responses to the Charlie Hebdo Attacks: Solving the Authoritarianism Puzzle." *Political Psychology*, 39(3), 557-575, 2018.
33. Pavlos Vasilopoulos, George E. Marcus, Nicholas Valentino, and Martial Foucault. 2019. "Fear, Anger and Voting for the Far right: Evidence from the November 13, 2015 Paris Terror Attacks," *Political Psychology*. 40(4), 679-696. Wiley Top Cited Paper, 2019-2020.
34. George E. Marcus, "How Affective Intelligence Theory Can Help Us Understand Politics." *Emotion Research*, access: <http://emotionresearcher.com/how-affective-intelligence-theory-can-help-us-understand-politics/>. 2017.
35. George E. Marcus, Nicholas Valentino, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, and Martial Foucault. 2019. "Applying the Theory of Affective Intelligence to Support for Authoritarian Policies and Parties". *Advances in Political Psychology*, 40(S1), 109-139. Most downloaded paper, 2018-2019, *Political Psychology*.
36. Pavlos Vasilopoulos, George E. Marcus, Nicholas Valentino, and Martial Foucault. 2019. "Anger Mediates the Effects of Fear on Support for the Far Right—A Rejoinder". *Political Psychology*. 40(4), 713-717.
37. George E. Marcus, "How Fear and Anger Impact Democracy." *Democracy Papers*,

2019. <https://items.ssrc.org/how-fear-and-anger-impact-democracy/>
38. George E. Marcus; Pavlos Vasilopoulos; Haley McAvay, “The Differing Roles of Anger and Fear on the Influence of Political Geography on Support for Radical Candidates in the 2017 French National Elections” Under journal review.
39. George E. Marcus. 2022. “Hidden Affections: Presumptions that Continue to Misshape The Measurement of Emotion.” *Advances in Politics and Economics*, 5(1). 73-98.

## VI. Published Essays and Chapters:

1. Jim Piereson, John L. Sullivan and George E. Marcus, “Political Tolerance: An Overview and Some New Findings.” Chapter in *The Electorate Reconsidered*, John C. Pierce and John L. Sullivan (Eds.), Sage Publications, 1980.
2. George E. Marcus and Wendy Rahn, “Emotions and Democratic Politics.” Chapter in *Research in Micropolitics*, Volume 3, Samuel Long (Ed.), JAI Press, 1990.
3. Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, George E. Marcus, and John L. Sullivan, “Passion and Reason in Political Life: The Organization of Affect and Cognition and Political Tolerance.” Chapter in *Reconsidering the Democratic Public*, George E. Marcus and Russell Hanson (Eds.), 1993. Penn State University Press.
4. George E. Marcus, “Tolerance.” Entry in *A Companion to American Political Thought*, Richard Fox and James Kloppenberg (Eds.), 1995, Blackwell Publishers.
5. George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, Michael MacKuen, and John L. Sullivan, “Dynamic Models of Emotional Response: The Multiple Roles of Affect in Politics.” Chapter in *Research in Micropolitics*. Volume 5. Michael Delli-Carpini, Leonie Huddy, Robert Shapiro and (Eds.), JAI Press, 1996.
6. George E. Marcus, “Emotions in Politics.” Chapter in Annual Review of Political Science, Nelson Polsby (Ed.), *Annual Reviews*, 2000.
7. George E. Marcus and Michael MacKuen, “Emotions and Politics: The Dynamic Functions of Emotionality.” Chapter in *Citizens and Politics: Perspectives from Political Psychology*, Jim Kuklinski (Ed.), Cambridge University Press, 2001.
8. George E. Marcus. “The Enduring Dilemma of Political Tolerance in American Political History.” Chapter in *The State of Democracy in America*, William Crotty (Ed.), Georgetown University Press, 2001.
9. George E. Marcus, “Political Psychology: A Personal View.” Chapter in *Political Psychology*, Kristen Monroe, Editor, Lawrence Erlbaum, 2001.
10. George E. Marcus, “The Psychology of Emotion and Politics.” Chapter 6 in *Handbook of Political Psychology*, Leonie Huddy, David Sears, and Robert Jervis (Eds.), Oxford University Press, 2003.
11. George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, Jennifer Wolak, and Luke Keele, “The Measure and Mismeasure of Emotion.” Chapter in *Feeling Politics: Emotion in Information*

- Processing*, David Redlask (Ed.), Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
12. Michael B. MacKuen, George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Luke Keele, “The Third Way: Affective Intelligence and the Depiction of American Democracy.” Chapter in *The Affect Effect: The Political Dynamics Of Feeling And Thinking*, W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, Ann Crigler, and Michael MacKuen (Eds.) The University of Chicago Press (2007).
  13. W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, Ann N. Crigler, and Michael MacKuen, “Changing the View: Emotion, Reason, and Politics.” Chapter in *The Affect Effect: The Political Dynamics Of Feeling And Thinking*, W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, Ann Crigler, and Michael MacKuen (Eds.) The University of Chicago Press (2007).
  14. George E. Marcus, “What has Political Psychology to Offer Regarding Democratic Citizenship?” Chapter in *Political Psychology of Democratic Citizenship*, Eugene Borgida, Christopher M. Federico, and John L. Sullivan (Eds.), Cambridge University Press (2009).
  15. Brader, Ted, George E. Marcus, and Krystin L. Miller. “Emotion and Public Opinion.” Chapter in *Oxford Handbook of American Public Opinion and the Media*, ed. Robert Y. Shapiro, and Lawrence R. Jacobs. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2011.
  16. George E. Marcus, 2012. “Reason, Passion, and Democratic Politics: Old Conceptions - New Understandings - New Possibilities.” In *Nomos LIII: Passions and Emotions*, ed. James E. Fleming. New York: New York University Press.
  17. George E. Marcus and Ted Brader. “The Psychology of Emotion and Politics.” Chapter in *Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology, 2nd Edition*, Leonie Huddy, David Sears, and Jack Levy (Eds.), Oxford University Press, 2013.
  18. George E. Marcus. “The Theory of Affective Intelligence and Liberal Politics.” In *Emotions in Politics: the Affect Dimension in Political Tension*, ed. Nicolas Demertzis. Palgrave Macmillan. 2013.
  19. George E. Marcus, “The Place of Emotion in International Research.” e-International Relations, October 2, 2013. <http://www.e-ir.info/2013/10/02/the-place-of-emotion-in-international-relations-scholarship/>
  20. George E. Marcus and Pavlos Vasilopoulos, “Deux voies vers la droite enjeux, émotions et vote FN”, chapter for a Feschrift for Nonna Mayer, *Sociologie plurielle des comportements politiques*, Olivier Fillieule, Florence Haegel, Camille Hamidi, Vincent Tiberj (eds.), Les Editions de Sciences Po, 2017.
  21. George E. Marcus, “Unravelling the Complexities of Political Tolerance”, chapter for a Feschrift for John L. Sullivan, *At the Forefront of Political Psychology: Essays in Honor of John L. Sullivan*, Eugene Borgida, Christopher Federico, & Joanne Miller (Eds.), Routledge, 2020.
  22. Marcus, G. E. (2021). “The Rise of Populism: The politics of justice, anger, and grievance”. In J. Forgas, B. Crano, & K. Fiedler (Eds.), *The Psychology of Populism*

- (pp. 81-104). Routledge.
23. George E. Marcus, "Le Mythe de L'Électeur Rationnel", essay in Jean-François Marmion, *Psychologie de la Connerie en Politique*, Sciences Humaine Éditions, 2020.
  24. W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, and Michael B. MacKuen. (Forthcoming). "Rhetoric in Social Media". *Research Handbook on Social Media and Society*. M. M. Skoric and N. Pang (eds.). Northampton MA, Edward Elgar Publishing.

## **VII. Honors, Awards and Funding History:**

### *Columbia College:*

University Scholarship, 1960, declined in favor of Proctor and Gamble Scholarship, 1960-64

### *Northwestern University:*

Teaching Assistantship, 1965-66

University Fellowship, 1966-67

National Institute of Mental Health: Research Grant, 1966-67: Small Grants Program

### *National Science Foundation:*

Travel Fellowship to attend the IPSA World Congress, 1971(awarded through the APSA)

### *National Science Foundation:*

Research Grant, with John L. Sullivan (Minn.) and Jim Piereson (Penn.), "Political Tolerance Study", \$168,000, 1978

Research Grant, as above, supplemental grant, \$10,000, 1979

### *Exxon Education Foundation:*

Program Grant, to fund the Public Opinion Program for Journalists, \$41,500, 1984-86

### *Williams College:*

Presidential Grant, Political Participation and Emotional Factors Study, \$4,000, 1984-85

### *Knight Foundation:*

Program Grant, to fund the Public Opinion Program for Journalists, \$30,000, 1987-89

### *Williams College:*

Division II, Large Grant Program, The Role of Normative Considerations and Emotional Response in Political Judgment, \$3,500, 1988

### *National Endowment for the Humanities:*

Project Support for the Democratic Theory Symposium Project, \$15,000 outright grant plus \$5000 matching grant, 1988-89

### *John M. Olin Foundation:*

Project Support for the Democratic Theory Symposium Project, \$5000, 1988-89

### *Ford Foundation:*

Project Support for the Democratic Theory Symposium Project, \$10,000, 1988-89

### *Carnegie Corporation:*

Project Support for the Democratic Theory Symposium Project, \$14,000, 1988-89

### *John M. Olin Foundation:*

Project Support for the John M. Olin Speakers Program in Leadership and Public Policy, \$35,100, 1990-91

### *Sloan Foundation:*

New Liberal Arts Fellowship, released time support for 1991-1992

### *John M. Olin Foundation:*

Project Support for the John M. Olin Speakers Program, \$9,975, 1991-92



*National Endowment for the Humanities:*

Summer stipend, released time support for 1992 for work on the book entitled, *The Sentimental Citizen: Emotion in Democratic Politics*.

*National Science Foundation:*

Research Grant, with John L. Sullivan (Minn.) and Elizabeth Theiss-Morse (Nebraska.), "Contemporary Influences on Political Tolerance: The Role of Threat Perceptions on Tolerance Judgments", \$125,272, 1993-95

Unfunded extension to same, 1995-96

*Sloan Foundation:*

New Liberal Arts Grant for curriculum development, released time support for 1993

*Political Psychology Section of the American Political Science Association:*

Best Book in Political Psychology, 1995. Award for *With Malice Toward Some: How*

*International Society of Political Psychology:*

Albert Freedman Best Paper Award for the best paper presented at the 1996 International Society of Political Psychology Annual Scientific Meeting, q, Canada, June 30 - July 3, 1996, for "Emotion and Reason in Mass Political Behavior," with W. Russell Neuman, and Michael MacKuen.

*International Society of Political Psychology:*

Jeanne M. Knutson Award "For Distinguished Service to the Society," 1997.

*Williams College:*

The Oakley Center for the Humanities and Social Sciences, Center Fellowship, 1998-99.

The Oakley Center ..., Herbert H. Lehman Fellow, 1998-99

*The Rockefeller Foundation:*

The Bellagio Center, Individual Residency, February 1999

*Janssen Pharmaceutica:*

Research Foundation, March 2000, \$13,800, research grant to explore emotional reactions to advertising

*National Science Foundation:*

Small Grant for Exploratory Research. Panel Study on the Public's response to War with Iraq. With Michael MacKuen, Leonie Huddy, Stanley Feldman, and Charles Taber.

"Public Support in the Aftermath of 9-11." \$50,000. October 2002

*Choice:*

Winner 2002 Outstanding Academic Book. George E. Marcus, *The Sentimental Citizen: Emotion in Democratic Politics*. 2002. Penn State University Press.

*Williams College:*

Grant of \$4500 to support the translation of *The Sentimental Citizen: Emotion in Democratic Politics* into French for a French language edition of the book.

*Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior APSA Organized Section:*

Best Book in the field published at least five years prior for *Political Tolerance and American Democracy* (1982, University of Chicago Press). Awarded in September 2006

*National Science Foundation:*

Political Science Program grant of \$435,000 for "Deliberative Citizenship," a two-year grant beginning August 1, 2006, since extended by one year, With W. Russell Neuman and Michael MacKuen.

Supplement grant, January, 2009, \$39,000.

*International Society of Political Psychology:*

2019 Harold Lasswell Award for “distinguished scientific contribution in the field of political psychology.”

### **VIII. Convention Papers:**

George E. Marcus, “The Political Study of Personality: Two Value Metaphors.” Paper presented at the IPSA World Congress of Political Science, August 1970, Munich.

George E. Marcus, John L. Sullivan, Michael Maggiotto, “Elite Responsiveness and the Political Competence of the American Electorate.” Paper presented at the Yale Conference on Personality Politics, March 1975.

George E. Marcus, “Democratic Theories and the Study of Public Opinion.” Paper presented at the 1984 Annual Meeting of the APSA, Washington, D.C., August 1984.

George E. Marcus, “A Theory and Methodology for Measuring Emotions in Politics.” Paper presented at the 2nd annual meeting of the Political Methodology Meeting, University of California at Berkeley, July 1985.

George E. Marcus, “If there is a ‘Spiral of Silence,’ how might it work? Some Speculations.” Paper presented at the World Association for Public Opinion Research/American Association for Public Opinion Research Annual Meeting, Saint Petersburg, FL, May 1986.

George E. Marcus, “Normative Influences on Intolerance.” Paper presented at the International Society of Political Psychology Tenth Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, July 1987.

George E. Marcus, “The Structure of Emotional Appraisal: 1984 Presidential Candidates.” Paper presented at the International Society of Political Psychology Tenth Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, July 1987.

George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, Andy Glassberg, “The Role of Emotional Response in Presidential Campaign Dynamics: Excitement and Threat.” Paper presented at the 1989 Annual Meeting of the APSA, Atlanta, Georgia, August 1989.

George E. Marcus, John L. Sullivan, Elizabeth Theiss-Morse with Marcus Flathman Sandy Healy, “Political Tolerance Threat: Affective and Cognitive Influences.” Paper presented at the 1990 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 1990.

George E. Marcus, “Emotions and Politics: Hot Cognitions, the Rediscovery of Passion.” Paper presented at the International Society of Political Psychology Thirteenth Annual Scientific Meeting, Washington, D.C., July 1990.

George E. Marcus, “The Hidden Dimension of Candidate Evaluation.” Paper presented at the First Annual Psychology Politics Conference: “Uses of Psychology in the Electoral Process,” McCormack Institute of Public Affairs, University of Massachusetts the Center for Psychological Studies in the Nuclear Age, Cambridge Hospital, Boston, MA, May, 1991.

- George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, W. Russell Neuman John L. Sullivan, "Dynamic Models of Emotional Response: The Role of Affect in Politics." Paper presented at the 1991 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC. August 1991.
- George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, "Emotions and Politics: The Dynamic Functions of Emotionality." Paper presented at the Political Psychology Conference, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, June 17 – 20, 1993.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, Michael MacKuen, John L. Sullivan, "Dynamic Models of Emotional Response: The Multiple Roles of Affect in Politics." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Cambridge, MA, July 1993.
- Michael MacKuen, George E. Marcus, "Affective Intelligence During a Presidential Campaign." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY, August 1994.
- Michael MacKuen, George E. Marcus, "Measuring Emotional Responses: A Proposal to the National Election Studies Board of Overseers." Paper to be presented at the NES Conference on Candidate Evaluation, Berkeley, California, Dec. 2-3, 1994.
- George E. Marcus, Donald R. Kinder, Michael MacKuen, Wendy Rahn, Lisa D'Ambrosio, "Measuring Emotional Responses in the 1995 Pilot: A Proposal to the 1995 NES Pilot Planning Committee." Proposal submitted to the National Studies Board of Overseers, April 3, 1995.
- George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen. "Measuring Mood in the 1995 NES Pilot Study." Paper presented to the National Election Studies National Board of Overseers. Ann Arbor, MI, 1996.
- W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen. "Emotion and Reason in Mass Political Behavior." Paper presented to the International Society of Political Psychology. Vancouver, Canada, July 2, 1996. The paper received the Alfred M. Freedman Award as the best paper presented at the 1996 Annual Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, June 30 - July 3, 1996.
- Michael MacKuen, W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus. "Affective Intelligence and Rational Choice." Paper presented to Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois, April 10-12, 1997.
- George E. Marcus, Elisabeth Theiss-Morse, Sandra L. Wood. "Linking Neuroscience to Political Intolerance and Political Judgment." Paper presented at the conference on "Evolutionary Theory and its Critics: Toward a Greater Understanding of Ethnic Conflict." Utah State University, Logan, Utah, April 25-26, 1997.
- W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen. "Affective Choice and Rational Choice." Paper presented to the American Political Science Association. Washington,

- DC, August 27-30, 1997.
- George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, W. Russell Neuman, "The Emotional Foundations of Partisan Loyalty, Defection, and Rational Choice." Paper presented at the Columbia University Political Psychology Symposium. New York. April 2000.
- W. Russell Neuman, Michael MacKuen, George E. Marcus, "Measuring Political Enthusiasm and Anxiety." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 2000.
- George E. Marcus, Michael MacKuen, W. Russell Neuman "The Emotional Foundations of Partisan Loyalty, Defection and Rational Choice." Paper presented at the International Society of Political Psychology Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, July 1-4, 2000.
- Michael MacKuen, W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, 2000, "Affective Intelligence, Voting and Matters of Public Policy." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, Aug. 31-Sept. 2.
- Michael MacKuen, George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, Luke Keele, Jennifer Wolak, 2001, "Emotional Framing, Information Search, and the Operation of Affective Intelligence in Matters of Public Policy." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 19-22.
- George E. Marcus, 2001, "The Psychology of Emotion and Politics." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Cuernavaca, Mexico, July 14-19.
- MacKuen, Michael, George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, Luke Keele, and Jennifer Wolak. 2001. "Emotions, Information, and Political Cooperation." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, Aug. 30-Sept. 2.
- Jennifer Wolak, Michael MacKuen, Luke Keele, George E. Marcus, and W. Russell Neuman, 2003. "How The Emotions Of Public Policy Affect Citizen Engagement And Public Deliberation." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 4-6.
- Jennifer Wolak, Michael MacKuen, Luke Keele, George E. Marcus, and W. Russell Neuman, 2003. "How The Emotions Of Public Policy Affect Citizen Engagement, Public Deliberation, And The Quality Of Electoral Choice." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, August 27-31.
- George E. Marcus, 2003. "The Impact of 'Negativity' on Civic Involvement, Learning, and Political Judgment." Paper presented at the Rationality and Emotion Conference, Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Emotions, University of Haifa, December 18-21.
- Michael B. MacKuen, George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Luke Keele. 2004. "The Third Way: Affective Intelligence and the Depiction of American Democracy." Paper presented at the Columbia University Political Psychology Symposium, October 16th.

- Michael B. MacKuen, Jennifer Wolak, Luke Keele, and George E. Marcus, 2005. "Crossing the Private/Public Boundary: Emotion as Perception and Motivation." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Toronto, July 3rd-6th; and, presented at CEVIPOF, Paris, September.
- Jennifer Wolak and George E. Marcus, 2006. "Personality and Emotional Response, Strategic and Tactical Responses to Changing Political Circumstances." Paper presented at the 20<sup>th</sup> Annual Hendricks Conference, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, October 13-14<sup>th</sup>.
- George E. Marcus, 2007. "The Recent History of Experimentation in Political Psychology: It's Past and Its Value in the Future." Paper presented at the Experimental Methods in the Social Sciences Colloquium. Sponsored by CEVIPOF, January 19-20.
- George E. Marcus, 2007. "Blinded by the Light" Aspiration and Inspiration in Political Psychology." Presidential Address presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Portland Oregon, July 5, 2007.
- Stanley Feldman, Leonie Huddy, and George E. Marcus, 2007. "Going to War: When Citizens Matter." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Portland, Oregon, July 4-8, 2007.
- Stanley Feldman, Leonie Huddy, and George E. Marcus, 2007. "Going to War: When Citizens Matter." Paper presented at the Columbia University Political Psychology Symposium, October 27<sup>th</sup>, 2007.
- George E. Marcus. "Affective Intelligence and Civic Society." Paper presented at the World Congress of the International Institute of Sociology, Budapest, Hungary June 26-30, 2008.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael MacKuen, "Measuring Subjective Emotional Responses: Contrasting Two Approaches to Measurement." Paper presented at the International Society of Political Psychology Annual Scientific Meeting, Sciences Po, Paris, July 8 - 12, 2008.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael MacKuen, "Assessing Subjective Emotional Responses: Two Approaches to Measurement." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2-5, 2009.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael MacKuen, "Measuring Subjective Emotional Response: New Evidence on an Alternative Method." Paper presented at the Annual Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Dublin, Ireland, July 13-17, 2009.
- George E. Marcus, "Ethics and Journalism: what Neuroscience adds." Presentation to Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, in Boston. Wednesday, August 5, 2009.
- George E. Marcus, "Emotion and the News" a Innovative Survey Methods workshop hosted by the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) Human Factors and Behavioral

Sciences Division (HFD) organized by the Institute for Homeland Security Solutions (IHSS). Chapel Hill, North Carolina. December 10 and 11, 2009.

George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael MacKuen, "Measuring Subjective Emotional Responses: Testing the Validity of Two Approaches to Measurement." Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Annual Scientific Meeting, April 22-25, 2010, Chicago, Illinois.

Michael B. MacKuen, George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Patrick Miller, "Affective Intelligence or Personality?: State vs. Trait Influences on Citizens' Use of Political Information." Paper presented at the American Political Science Annual Meeting, Sept. 2-5, Washington DC.

George E. Marcus, "Reason, Passion, and Democratic Politics: Old Conceptions - New Understandings - New Possibilities." Principal (invited) paper for the annual meeting of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, December 29, 2010, Boston, MA. Revised and schedule for publication, with commentary papers, in NOMOS (the annual publication of the Society).

Michael B. MacKuen, George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Patrick R. Miller. "Strategic Citizenship: The Dynamics of Personality, Emotion, and Citizenship Information Processing". Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 1-4, 2011, Chicago, IL.

Michael B. MacKuen, Patrick R. Miller, George E. Marcus, and W. Russell Neuman. "The Attentive Citizen: The Dynamic Impact of Emotions on Attention to Political News Over Time". Paper presented at the American Political Science Annual Meeting, Sept. 1-4, 2011 Seattle WA.

W. Russell Neuman, Michael B. MacKuen, and George E. Marcus. "The Affective Resonance of Tea Party Politics". Paper presented the Annual Meeting of the Midwest

George E. Marcus, "Unexamined Aspects of Morality and Risk: Of Space and Time," Paper presented at the Moral Emotions and Risk Politics Conference at Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands, March 4, 2013.

George E. Marcus. "The Surprising Relationship Between Emotion and Deliberation: Neuroscience's Transformation of the Ancient Opposition of Emotion and Reason", Paper presented to the Department of Values, Technology, and Innovation, Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands, March 5, 2013.

Michael B. MacKuen, Patrick R. Miller, George E. Marcus, and W. Russell Neuman "Affective Signatures and Attention: The Persistent Impact of Emotional Responses to the News". Paper presented the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 11-13, 2013, Chicago, IL.

W. Russell Neuman, George E. Marcus, and Michael B. MacKuen. "Hardwired for News:

- Affective Intelligence and Political Attention”. Presented at the American Political Science Association Annual Meetings, August 29-31, 2013, Chicago, IL.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael B. MacKuen, “Ideology, Affect, Context, and Political Judgment: When Conservatives and Liberals Share Feelings and When They Don’t”. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 3-6, 2014, Chicago, IL.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael B. MacKuen, “Ideology, Affect, Context, and Political Judgment: When Conservatives and Liberals Share Feelings and When They Don’t”. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 28-31, 2014, Washington, DC.
- George E. Marcus, with Chris Johnston, Howard Lavine, Milton Lodge, Michael MacKuen, and W. Russell Neuman, Toward a General Theory of Political Judgment.” Paper presented at the November 22, 2014 Columbia Political Psychology Meeting.
- George E. Marcus, Nicholas Valentino, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, and Martial Foucault, “Fear, Anger and Voting for the Far right: Evidence from the November 13 Paris Terror Attacks”. Paper presented at the Sept. 1-4, 2016, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA. Winner of the the French Politics Group, 2016 Frank L. Wilson Award for Best Paper Presented at APSA.
- George E. Marcus, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, Martial Foucault, and Nicholas Valentino, “Reimagining the Foundations of Voting: Dispositions, Fear, and Anger in Recent French Elections”. Paper presented at the June 30-July 3, 2017, Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- George E. Marcus, W. Russell Neuman, and Michael B. MacKuen, “How People Appraise and Respond to threat. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 5-8, 2018, Chicago, IL.
- Martial Foucault, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, George E. Marcus, and Nicholas Valentino, “The Political Geography of Emotional Reactions in France,” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 5-8, 2018, Chicago, IL.
- George E. Marcus, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, and Martial Foucault, “Affective Agency: The Rise of Nationalist Parties in Europe and the US”, Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 4-7, 2019, Chicago, IL.
- Haley McAvoy, Pavlos Vasilopoulos, and George E. Marcus, “Emotions, Geography and Extreme Voting: The Impact of Fear, Anger and Aggregate-Level Party Support in the French Presidential Elections”, Paper to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 14-17, 2020, Chicago, IL.
- George E. Marcus, Lasswell Award Plenary Presentation, “What we can see and what we cannot: The different roles of emotion in the rise of right populist movements”. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, July 16, 2020, Virtual Meeting.
- George E. Marcus, “Evaluating the Status of Theories of Emotion in Political Science and Psychology.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 7-10, 2020, Chicago, IL.

## IX. Other Professional Activities:

I regularly referee for *APQ*, *APSR*, *AJPS*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Polity*, *POQ*, *WPQ*, *Journal of Political Philosophy*, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Political Psychology*, *Political Behavior*, *Journal of Politics*, *The Social Science Journal*, *Political Theory*, *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, National Science Foundation (political science and sociology divisions), Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, various other national social science foundations, external tenure review committees of various universities, various publishers for American politics texts, methodology texts and research monographs on topics related to my areas of interest.

I serve on the Editorial Board of the journal, *Political Psychology*. I have served in various capacities in the service of the International Society of Political Psychology. I was executive director, and have held various elected offices including Vice-President, President, and Councillor.

The founders of a newly formed society, the Society of Philosophy of Emotion approached me to serve as a director, and also serve on the editorial board of the journal. Those two roles begin the coming calendar year.

I serve, when asked, as discussant and chair on various panels for the APSA annual convention, Midwest Political Science annual convention, the International Society of Political Psychology annual scientific meeting, and in 2005 at the French Political Science Association annual congress. I often serve as an external referee for other educational institutions in providing requested professional reviews for candidates for junior and senior promotion. I also serve on various awards committees (for example, in 2001, chairing the Philip E. Converse book prize committee for the elections, public opinion, and voting behavior section of the American Political Science Association). In 2002 I served on the Erikson Young Scholar award selection committee for the International Society of Political Psychology and in 2005 served on selection committee for the Emerging Scholar Award of the APSA Organized Section on Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior. I have served as chair of the best dissertation in the field of political psychology for the American Political Science Association, Political Psychology Section.

Along with John L. Sullivan, I co-founded and co-edited the Journal *POLITICAL METHODOLOGY*. The journal was founded and began its publishing life in 1974. I was co-editor from 1974 through 1984 and editor through 1985 when it was turned over to others to sustain.

From 1984 to 1989, I was the director of the Public Opinion Program for Journalists. This was a weeklong training program held each summer at Williams College for journalists involved in polling. The program was sponsored by Williams College and the Roper Center and funded, in part, by grants from the Exxon Education and Knight Foundations. I also occasionally consult for a number of newspapers on subjects pertaining to public opinion polling.

From 1991 to 1996, I was the executive director of the International Society of Political Psychology, an interdisciplinary academic society for the development of the field of political psychology. The Society during my term was very active and growing, from an annual membership of 500 in 1991 to over 840 by 1996 (representing members in over 55 countries). In my capacity as executive director, I managed the central office of the Society



(overseeing membership records, dues collections, publications, the development of the newsletter and website as well as other related activities).

I served on the National Election Studies 1995 Pilot Planning Committee.

I have served on the Board of Directors of the Roper Center for about 20 years, in the final three years of my service as Chairman of the Board. I resigned in 2008 as other commitments made it impossible for me to attend the two annual meetings of the board.

I frequently give invited talks on political psychology, political tolerance, and the role of emotions in politics. Since 1997-98, I have given talks at: the Ohio State University; the University of Southern California; the University of California at Los Angeles; the University of Pennsylvania; Northeastern University; the University of Chicago; the University Belgrano, Buenos Aires, Argentina; the Universidad Diego Portales and The Universidad Catolica, both in Santiago, Chile; the University of Washington; the University of North Carolina Chapel Hill; SUNY Albany; Stony Brook University; Columbia University; the University of Massachusetts (to the Social Psychology program); the Universidade Lusitana, Porto, Portugal; Oregon University; SciencePo, CEVIPOF, CEE, CERI, Paris; Haifa University, Tel Aviv University, The Israel Democracy Institute, Jerusalem, Israel, Sciences Po (talks at the Grenoble, and Toulouse universities), Oxford University, Leiden University, Texas A & M University, Denison College, Nebraska University, Delft University of Technology, Harvard University, Harvard Law School, the University of California Berkeley, Delft Technical University (the Netherlands), The Council or Ministers of the European Union (Brussels), the National Autonomous University of Mexico (Mexico City), Science Po-Grenoble, Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, the Institute for Social Research, Oslo, Norway, the University of Bergen, Bergen Norway.

I have also taught at the inaugural program (2002) of the European Summer Institute of Political Psychology, hosted at the Warsaw School of Social Psychology, Warsaw, Poland. I also have taught at the Summer Institute of Political Psychology during its tenure at Ohio State. I now am one of the core faculty at the International Society of Political Psychology's Summer Academy 2015-2017.

I also do a select number of interviews for journalists, especially on the role of emotions in ongoing political campaigns or high stress political situations (including the major US newspapers and magazines, the New York Times, NewsWeek, and Washington Post, and, as a result, for a number of regional newspapers, for various National Public Radio shows, and for European media outlets).

I occasionally provide book reviews for journals though I try to do this only when my time permits.

#### **X. Teaching Interests:**

I taught the introductory course in American Politics, the senior seminar in American politics, and elective courses on Public Opinion and Political Behavior, American Political Elections, Political Psychology, Political Tolerance, Methodology (introductory; measurement theory; and, advance multivariate methods), Democratic Theory and American Politics, American Political Parties. In addition, I offered tutorial courses (in the Williams College mode) on moral judgment and on the nature of truth.

Two of my syllabi were published in the American Political Science Association's Political Science Course Syllabi Collection, "Political Elections" in Political Behavior, Nancy Zingale (Ed.) and "Empirical Political Science" in Methodology, John Freeman and

W. Phillips Shively (Eds.).

I taught at SciencesPo (Paris) both graduate and undergraduate courses in political psychology (in 2005, most recently, in spring 2013).

## **XI. Current Activities:**

In my research, I am focused on how democracies function and of late have been particularly concerned with the role of passion and reason as they influence public opinion and political behavior. My principal goal has been to develop and examine a model of political judgment that incorporates conscious reflection and other deliberative faculties along with the capacity to rely on habit.

My research has focused on models that incorporate emotions into an information-processing paradigm. During a sabbatical year, in the early 1980's I began to read and then draw on the neuroscience literature to better understand how emotion might be better understood and applied to politics. While a lonely endeavor at first, that strategic redirection is becoming increasingly popular in the discipline. The research to date has made considerable progress and, I believe, has led to an understanding of political thinking that is more powerful than those models that are restricted to purely cognitive accounts of thinking (see chapters in *Research in Micropolitics* and articles no. 15-20, 23-24 listed above). The work of my colleagues, Russ Neuman and Michael MacKuen, is primarily presented in *Affective Intelligence and Political Judgment*. The book provides the theoretical foundations for the study of emotions and politics as well as demonstrating with empirical research the ability of this approach to shed new light on enduring controversies in the field of mass political behavior. The book presents the recent work in neuroscience on the structure and functions of emotions, the relationships of emotionality to thinking and political action, as well as demonstrate the fruitfulness of this new work by examples from our current research.

Along with John L. Sullivan, Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, and Sandra Wood, I published a book reporting on a series of experiments that attempt to sort out the role that emotional and cognitive processes play when people make political tolerance judgments. This has also been an area where I have applied the same refocus on to the role of emotion. The book, *With Malice Toward Some: How People Make Civil Liberties Judgments*, was the first in the then new series on political psychology published by Cambridge University Press. The book received the American Political Science, Political Psychology section prize for the best book in political psychology published in 1995.

We continued our work on this area. With the support of a grant from the National Science Foundation, we extended our work to television presentation of news. In this work, we again used experimental methods to explore when and how people react to the presentation of news stories on noxious groups and when and why people adjust their tolerance judgments. We published two articles describing that work.

My book, on emotion and democratic theory, was drafted during my residency at the Bellagio Center February 1999. The book, *The Sentimental Citizen: Emotion in Democratic Politics* (2002, Penn State University Press), integrates traditional and contemporary theories on democracy with current empirical findings on American political behavior and political psychology. The book reformulates conceptions of democratic citizenship in light of recent research on the complementary and cooperative relationships between emotions, cognition, learning and action. A French language edition was published by Les Presses de Sciences Po in 2008.

I, and colleagues Leonie Huddy and Stanley Feldman, secured a grant from the National Science Foundation, political science division, to collect data on the American public's reactions to the War in Iraq. The grant enabled us to collect a multi-wave panel, the first wave being collected in the months after 9/11, with subsequent panels collected during October of 2002, then the weeks after the war with Iraq commenced and the final wave when the President declared major combat operations at an end. Our book, *Going to War in Iraq: When the Press and Citizens Matter* was published in 2015. It is published by the University of Chicago Press.

Along with W. Russell Neuman and Michael MacKuen, we received a substantial grant from the National Science Foundation to pursue work on dual modes of citizenship, deliberative and partisan, and the external factors and subjective apprehensions that shift individuals into one or the other of those two modes. The grant covers a two-year period, extended to a third year, and has generated a series of national studies on how the electorate responds to the events that they confront. After presenting a series of conference papers, we have been preparing a series of journal articles. See above for more details.

As cited in my books publish section, I published a political psychology textbook with Oxford University Press in 2013.

Along with US and French colleagues, we are administering a large grant that will enable us to explore the role of emotions, among other factors, in upcoming European national elections, those occurring through 2018 (at least four national elections will be examined, including at least the Netherlands, France and Germany).

And, also with my French colleagues, we have data on the French public's reactions to the Charlie Hebdo and on the November 2015 terror attacks. Two papers have been published in *Political Psychology*. Others have followed from this team. See above for details on those as well. We have a grant to study many of the upcoming national elections in the 2017-2018 period. And, we have a number of grant proposals to enable us to include a wider array of national elections both in Europe, the UK, and the US.

I have a number of other projects continuing my research on emotions and politics, but the above gives a general overview of all of my recent and current work.

## **XII. References:**

Available on request.